

# Access Control for the Grid: XACML

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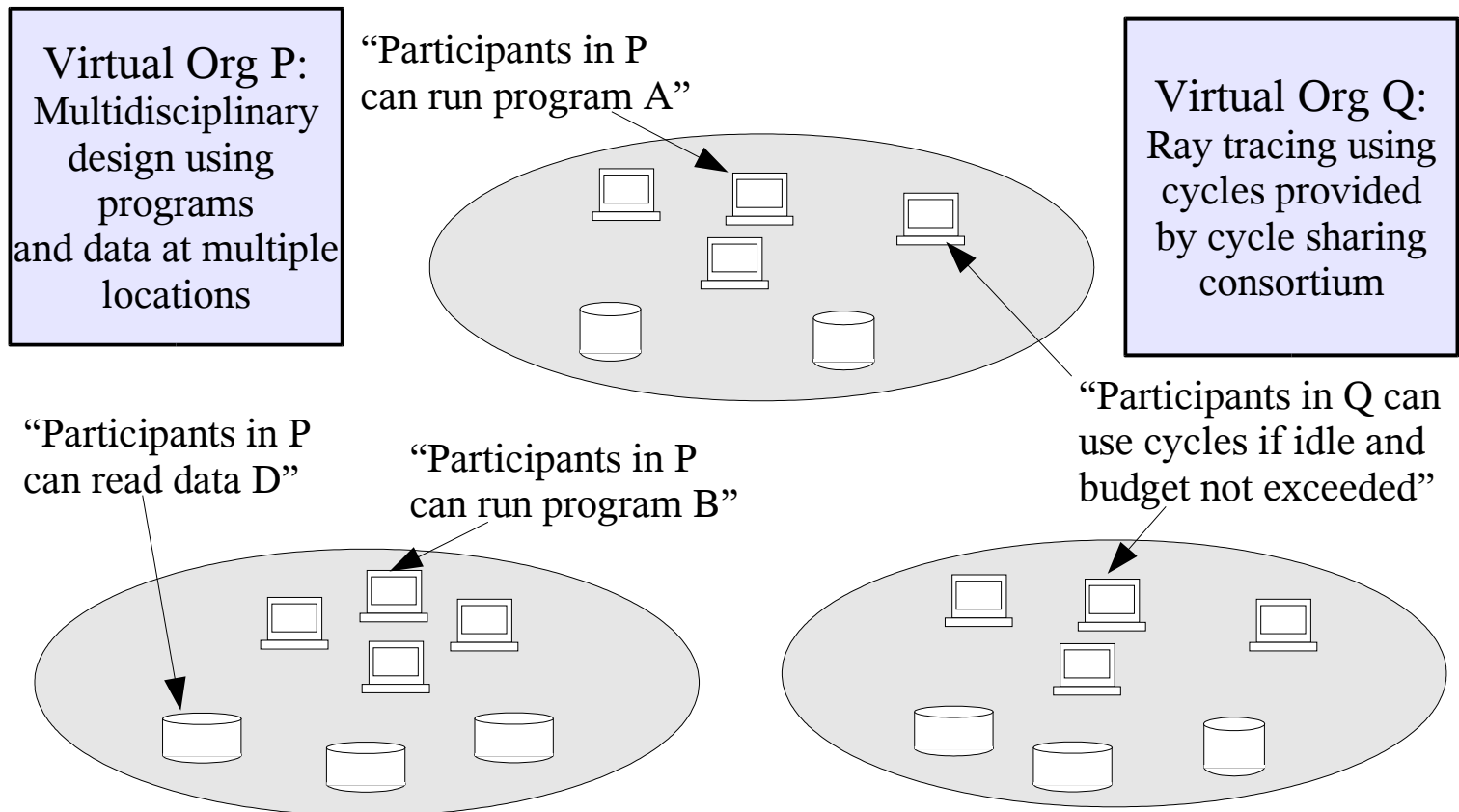
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# Outline

- Access control in the Grid
- XACML overview
- Use model
- Policy language
- Other features
- Future work
- More information

# Access Control in the Grid



# XACML Overview

- eXtensible Access Control Markup Language

General-purpose access control policy and query languages.

- Version 1.0 OASIS Standard, February 2003

- Version 2.0 on standards track now

- Publicly available (C++, C#) and open source (Java) implementations

# XACML Overview

- Designed to work in either a centralized or distributed, decentralized environment.
- Ties into legacy systems easily
  - No requirements on what supplies the attribute information
  - No requirements on actual query language
  - No requirements on transport, storage, etc.
- Extensible: new attribute types, new functions

# Example

A policy in plain English:

“Only clients

- Who are employed by DOE, AND
- Who are part of the “FusionGrid” Virtual Organization, AND
- Who are authenticated with an X509 public key certificate

are allowed access to Grid resources.”

# Two-part example

1) Access decision request

2) Policy

# Part 1: Access decision request

- A request to the PDP:

Is this access permitted?

- Describes the access



# Access Decision Request

<Request>

<**Subject**>

*... Attributes of the subject doing the access ...*

</Subject>

<**Resource**>

*... Attributes of the resource being accessed ...*

</Resource>

<**Action**>

*... Attributes of the action to be done on the resource ...*

</Action>

<**Environment**>

*... Attributes of the access environment ...*

</Environment>

</Request>

# A Request Attribute

Attribute Identity: “employer”

Type: URI

Value: “urn:us:gov:DOE”

# Part 2: Policy

1) Access decision request

2) Policy

what an acceptable access  
description looks like

# Progressive example

1. Referring to an attribute in the request
2. Placing a constraint on an attribute
3. Combining constraints
4. Specifying a rule
5. Specifying a policy
6. Specifying a policy set


# Referring to an attribute

```
<SubjectAttributeDesignator  
  AttributeId="employer"  
  DataType="anyURI" />
```

**Alternative:**

**XPath expression**

```
<AttributeSelector  
  RequestContextPath="/employer/text()"  
  DataType="anyURI" />
```



# Constraining an attribute

```
<Apply FunctionId="anyURI-is-in">
```

```
  <AttributeValue
```

```
    DataType="anyURI">
```

```
      urn:us:gov:doe
```

```
  </AttributeValue>
```

```
  <SubjectAttributeDesignator
```

```
    AttributeId="employer"
```

```
    DataType="anyURI" />
```

```
</Apply>
```

# Combining constraints

**<Condition>**

**<Apply FunctionId="and">**

**<Apply "must be a DOE employee" />**

**<Apply "must be member of FusionGrid" />**

**<Apply "must authenticate with X509 cert" />**

**</Apply>**

**</Condition>**

# Rule

```
<Rule  
  RuleId="Rule1"  
  Effect ="Permit">
```

**Optional**

```
<Target ... />
```

```
<Condition .... />
```

```
</Rule>
```

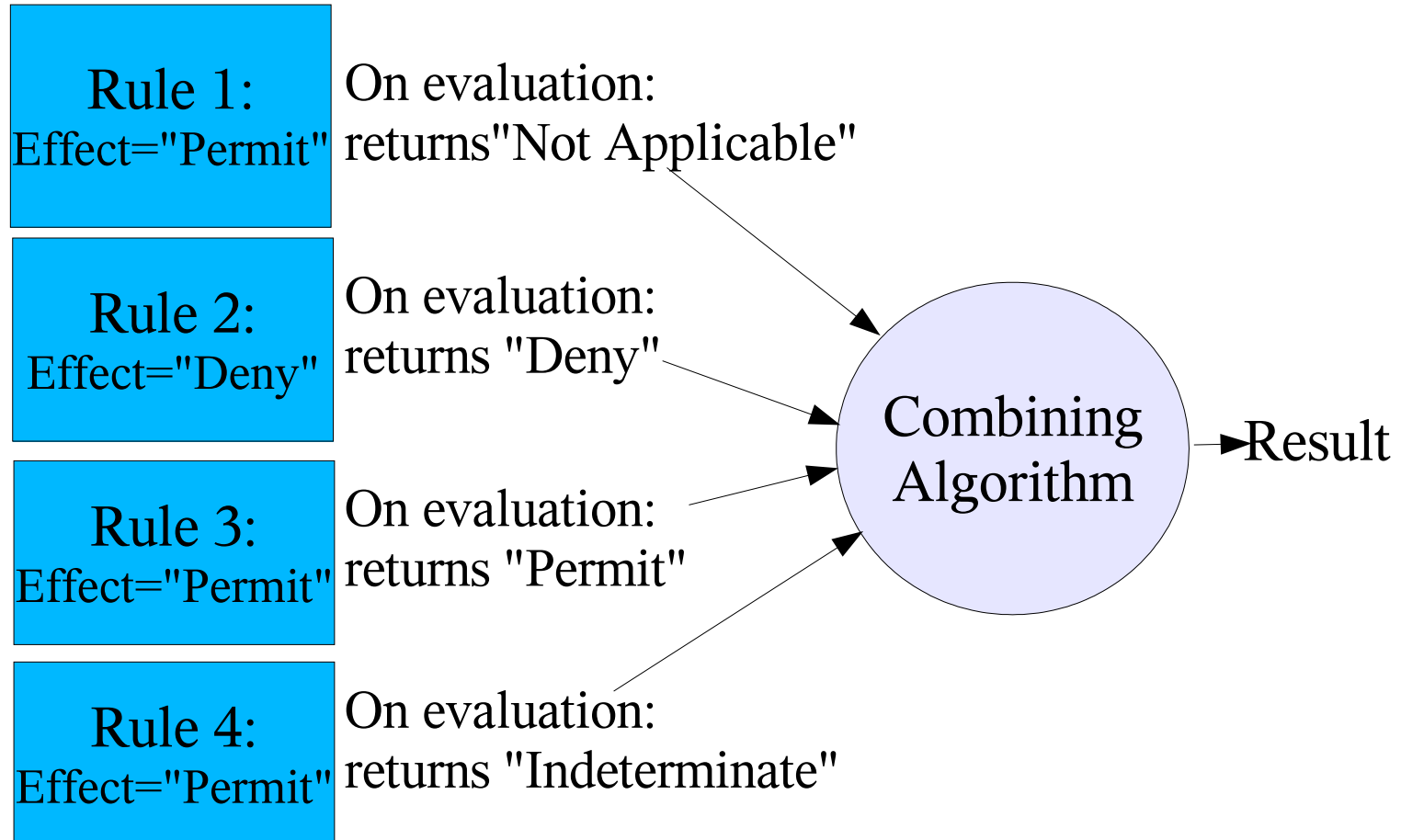
If <Target> AND  
<Condition> are TRUE,  
returns Effect

If <Target> OR  
<Condition> is  
FALSE, returns “Not  
Applicable”

If error, returns “Indeterminate”



# Combining Algorithm



# Policy: combination of <Rule>s

```
<Policy
  PolicyId="Policy1"
  RuleCombiningAlgId=
    "deny-overrides" >

  <Target .... />

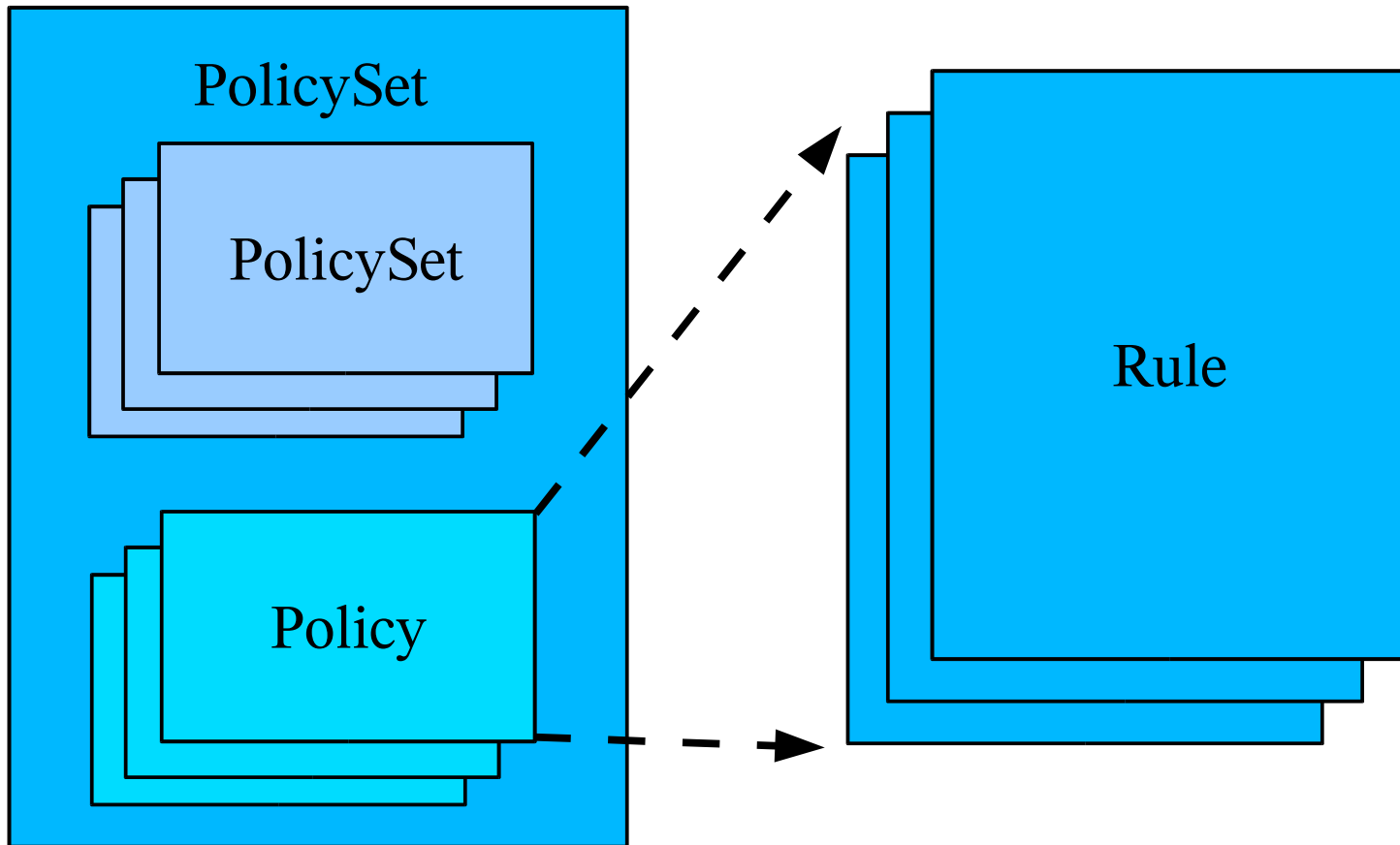
  <Rule1 ... />
  <Rule2 ... />
  <Rule3 ... />

  <Obligations>
    <Obligation ... />
  </Obligations>
</Policy>
```

Deny-overrides: return "Permit" only if <Target> is TRUE AND every <Rule> returns "Permit".

Obligations: optional attributes returned to the PEP.

# PolicySet: combination of <Policy>s and other <PolicySet>s



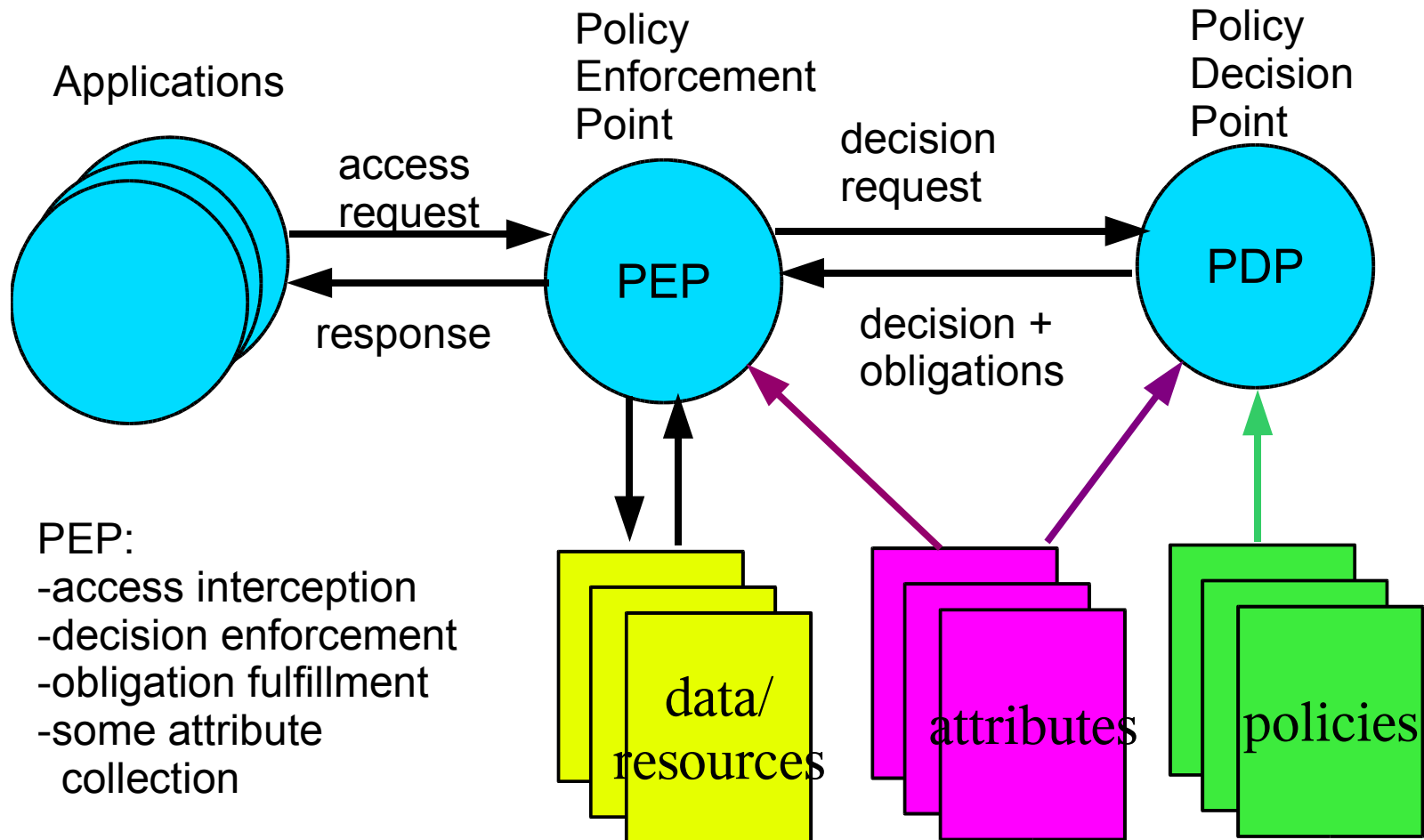
# Further information

- XACML is in the Globus Toolkit:  
3.9.3 Java WS Core only distribution
- “A Brief Introduction to XACML”  
[http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/2713/Brief\\_Introduction\\_to\\_XACML.html](http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/2713/Brief_Introduction_to_XACML.html)
- OASIS Access Control (XACML) Technical Committee:  
all specifications and other documents  
<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/xacml>
- Sun's XACML Open Source Implementation  
<http://sunxacml.sourceforge.net>

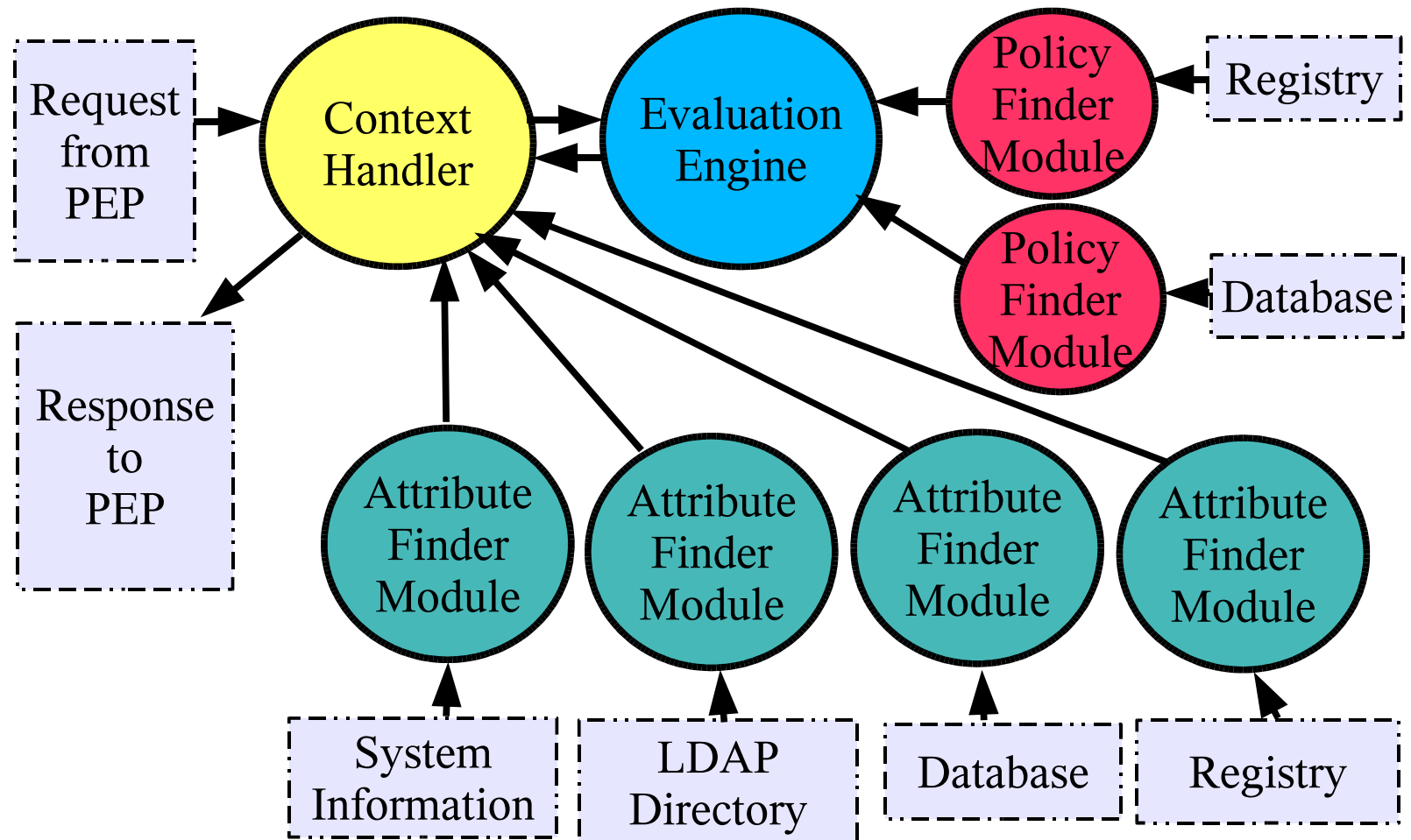
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# Backup slides

# Access Policy Enforcement



# XACML Policy Decision Point



# Attributes

## Attribute Examples

<u>Subject + Category</u> user, intermediary, recipient, codebase, requesting machine, ...	Subject's identity, role, clearance level, <wss:SecurityToken>, account id, IP address, ...
<u>Resource</u> {+ optional XML ResourceContent}	Resource's identity, classification, location, size, value, ...
<u>Action</u>	Action identity: read, write, execute, modify, open, move, ...; Action purpose, ...
<u>Environment</u>	time of day, date, vocabulary id, contract id, ...



# Target

Optional way to pull out key “necessary” predicates (could do everything in <Condition>). Useful for indexing policies.

```
<Target>
  <Subjects><Subject><SubjectMatch
    MatchId="anyURI-equal" DataType="anyURI">
  <AttributeValue DataType="anyURI">
    urn:us:gov:doe
  </AttributeValue>
  <SubjectAttributeDesignator
    AttributeId="employer" DataType="anyURI"/>
  </SubjectMatch></Subject></Subjects>
</Target>
<Condition>... remaining two predicates ... </Condition>
```

# PolicySet: combination of <Policy>s and other <PolicySet>s

```
<PolicySet
  PolicySetId="PolicySet1"
  PolicyCombiningAlgId=
    "deny-overrides" >

  <Target .... />

  <Policy1 ... />
  <Policy2 ... />
  <PolicySet2 ... />

</PolicySet>
```

Deny-overrides: return  
"Permit" only if  
<Target> is TRUE  
AND every <Policy>  
and <PolicySet>  
return "Permit".

# Some other features

- Distributed policies: inclusion by reference
- Variable definitions and references (re-use constraints, etc.)
- XPath references to attributes from XML documents

# XACML Profiles

- Hierarchical Resources
- Multiple Resources
- Role Based Access Control (RBAC)
- Privacy
- Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML)
- Digital Signature (DSig)

# Future work

- Policy tools
  - Composition, editing
  - Analysis
  - Management
- Delegation chains

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